

Melany Conales.

30/11/2021 - Núm. de cuenta: 20211024542.

Lic: Bessy Mendoza.



* LESSON 12: HOW IS THE WEATHER?

0.15' WELCOME = SEASONS.

→ Hello students, how are you today?

Today we're going to talk about the weather.

First we'll talk about seasons, there are four seasons,

first one:

1. Spring.

2. Summer.

3. Autumn (Fall).

4. Winter.

→ When we talk about the seasons we use **IN** and there's two ways that we can do this:

* **IN** winter. - **IN THE** winter.

* **IN** spring. - **IN THE** spring.

* **IN** summer. - **IN THE** summer.

* **NOTHING** - **IN THE** fall.

Now let's practice a little bit.

2:43' LETS PRACTICE:

→ Let's start with Isabelle.

Isabelle, which months are in the spring?

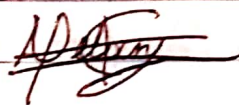
→ **Isabelle:** March, April and May.

Yes, that's right.

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* Ali, which months are in the summer?

→ Ali: June, July, August.

* All right, and Susan, you asked the question now.

→ Susan: Which months are in the fall?

→ Isabelle: October and November.

* All right, Ali, now you ask.

→ Ali: Susan, which months are in the winter?

→ Susan: December, January and February.

* Good, okay, now, Susan is your birthday in the fall?

→ Susan: Yes, it is, is in September.

* Ali, is your birthday in the fall?

→ Ali: No, it isn't. It is May, in the spring.

* Isabelle, when is your birthday?

→ Isabelle: It is in May too, in the spring.

* Isabelle, when is my birthday?

→ Isabelle: Is it in the fall?

Yes it is.

→ Now, let's talk about weather.

4:06' WEATHER:

→ Here are some words for talking about the weather, first:

1. It's sunny.

5. It's a fine day.

2. The sun is shining.

* All are the same.

3. It's a sunny day.

4. It's a nice day.

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* Now, for a different kind of weather, we have more words:

1. It's cloudy.

2. It's a cloudy day.

* Here's another one:

1. It's rainy.

2. It's a rainy day.

3. It's raining.

* Here's another one:

1. It's snowy.

2. It's a snowy day.

3. It's snowing.

* Here's another one:

1. It's foggy.

2. It's a foggy day.

* And, we have:

1. It's windy.

2. It's a windy day.

Now, let's talk about these sentences, first:

* It is rainy.

* It is raining.

* Now we looked at sentences like this one before, rainy is an adjective.

* There are other adjectives for weather. Let's look at them.

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Adjectives - weather

- Sunny
- Cloudy.
- Snowy.
- Foggy
- Windy.

Remember for this kind of sentence the structure is this: **It is sunny.**

* We have the subject **IT**, the verb **IS** and the complement **sunny.**

10:14 LOOK AND PRACTICE:

→ Now we're going to look at some pictures and practice using the sentences, I would like you to make positive and one negative sentence about each one. Ali, I would like you to start with this picture.

→ **Ali:** It is cloudy, It isn't windy.

All right, now Susan.

→ **Susan:** It's foggy, It isn't windy.

Now Isabelle.

→ **Isabelle:** It's windy and rainy, It isn't sunny.

Here's another one for you Ali.

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→ Ali: It's sunny, It isn't rainy.

* Now let's about the other kind of sentence, here's the example: **It is raining.**

* Now we're going to look at this kind of verb, this verb has two names, one name is **present continuous** or the other name is **present progressive.**

* These are the same, but this is the one that we're going to use (**Present continuous**).

I want you to remember, **It is raining.**

This is called present continuous or present progressive.

* We will call it present continuous.

It is used for the present time, but it shows that **action is continuing.**

* Now if you remember we talked about simple present before and simple present was used for example: **It is rainy,** was used for habits, facts and routines, and [↑]this is a fact.

We'll show you some examples but I want you to notice that:

→ **Remember that simple present was used for habits, facts and routines.**

This is used for action now.

Here is example of the difference.

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→ Okay, now, here comes the example:

* **I smoke cigarettes, BUT...**

This is my habit, this is my routine, it's a fact.

* **I am not smoking a cigarette now.**

This is action, here's the formula for the present continuous: **Be + mm ing.**

* Now "Be" will change, for the time

→ Now today we're going to only talk about it for the weather, this is what it looks like:

It is raining, we make it a little shorter:

It's raining.

* This is what it looks like in the negative:

It is not raining.

* And then to make it shorter:

It isn't raining.

Here's what it looks like with a question and short answer:

* **Yes / No question**

Is it raining?

* **Short Answer**

Yes, it is.

No, it's not.

No, it isn't.

* Now for the weather these are the kinds of sentences that you can write or see, here are three examples:

* **It's raining.**

* **The sun is shining.**

* **It's snowing.**

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* Let's look at some photos and then we can make some sentences.

Again I want you to make one positive and one negative

→ Ali: The sun is shining, It isn't raining.

* Now Susan.

→ Susan: It isn't raining, It isn't snowing.

* All right, now Isabelle.

→ Isabelle: It is raining, It isn't snowing.

* Now Ali.

→ Ali: The sun is shining, It isn't snowing.

* Good job, it's time to look and listen.

18:50' LOOK AND LISTEN:

→ It's snowy.

→ It's snowing.

→ It's not raining.

→ The sun is shining.

→ It is sunny.

19:11' READ AND REPEAT:

→ It is foggy.

→ It's not sunny.

→ It's a foggy day.

→ It's not windy.

→ It's a nice day.

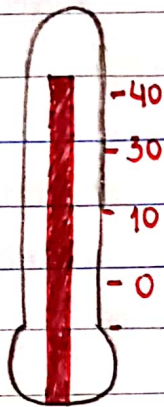
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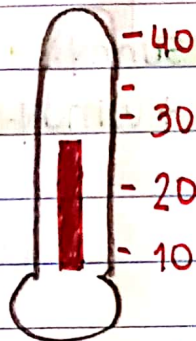
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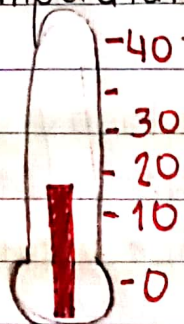
→ Now we're going to talk about temperatures.
Now here is a thermometer:



* For this, we can say **It's hot, It's a hot day.**
Let's change the temperature



* For this we can say **It's warm, It's a warm day.**
Let's change the temperature



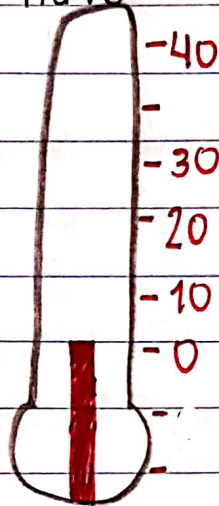
* We can say **It's cool, It's a cold day.**

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* And finally we have



It's cold, It's a cold day.

→ Now, we can combine these words and put them together, for example we can say:

* It's a hot sunny day. Hot + sunny.

* It's a cold windy day. Cold + windy.

Now here's a new question:

→ How is the weather?

* Ali, how is the weather?

→ Ali: It's sunny.

* Isabelle, how is the weather today in Antarctica?

→ Isabelle: It's cold and windy.

* Susan, how is the weather today in Hawaii?

→ Susan: It is hot sunny day.

* Ali, in the winter, how is the weather?

→ Ali: It's cold and rainy.

* Susan, in spring how is the weather?

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→ Susan: It's cool and rainy.

* And Isabelle, in the fall, how is the weather?

→ Isabelle: It is cool and windy.

* Ali, what is the normal temperature in the summer?

→ Ali: It is 30 degrees.

* Susan, in the winter?

→ Susan: 5 or 10 degrees.

Thank you, now it's time to look and listen.

24:07' LOOK AND LISTEN:

→ It is summer today.

→ It is hot and sunny.

→ It is winter.

→ It is windy.

→ It is spring.

→ It is cool and rainy.

→ It is fall.

→ It is cool and windy.

→ It is raining.

24:50' READ AND REPEAT:

→ It is warm and sunny.

→ It is fall.

→ It is windy.

→ It is cold and rainy.

→ It is winter.

→ It is summer.

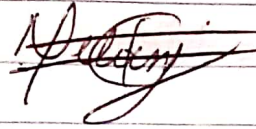
→ It is cold and windy.

→ It is hot.

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25:30' SEASONS:

→ Now we're going to look at some more photos and make sentences.

* So, Ali, how is the weather in this photo?

→ Ali: It's winter, It's cold, It's snowing.

* All right, Susan, how is the weather in this photo?

→ Susan: It is summer, It is sunny and the sun is shining.

* That's right, It is hot?

→ Susan: Maybe.

* Is it windy?

→ Susan: No.

* Now Isabelle, how is the weather here?

→ Isabelle: It's raining, It's spring.

* Is it cold?

→ Isabelle: Maybe.

* It is windy?

→ Isabelle: Yes it is.

Thank you very much

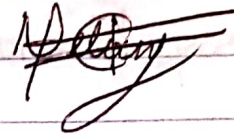
26:30' PRONUNCIATION:

→ Now, we're going to do some more pronunciation, we're going to do vowel sounds and we're going to do these:

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* U O * Now a different list:

us	lock
Sunday	Fan
Sun	Bat
up	Mad
love	Tan
Luck	Dam
But	Match
Fun	Fan
Cup	Cap
Mud	Mad
Ton	Tan
Dumb	Dam
Much	Match

* U e

But	Bet
Ton	Ten
Done	Den
Bunch	Bench
Nut	Net
Duck	Deck
Money	Many

* Next one that we're going to do:

* U O

Cup	Cop
Shut	Shot
Bub	Rob
Duck	Dock
Dull	Doll
Cut	Cot
Luck	Lock
Nut	Not

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* Now we're going to look at some sentences.

* It is fun but it's dumb.

* The fan is dumb.

* The cup has a bunch of nuts.

* It's not hot but it's sunny.

* Bunny loves money but doesn't have much.

All right, now it's time to look, listen and write:

36:11 LISTEN AND WRITE:

* Listen and write these words

1. Windy.

2. Cool.

3. Fall.

4. Nice.

5. Foggy.

* Now let's listen and write these sentences:

→ It is raining in Spain but it is foggy here.

→ Spring is cool and windy there.

→ Fall is nice but it is cold.

→ In the summer it is sunny and in the winter it is windy.

→ I love the fun in the fall.

* Now read the story and answer the questions.

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Afecting

* It is winter in Canada.
It is a cold and windy day in January.
It is snowing.
It is -10 degrees.
John is cold.
He is in this office but it is cold.
He wants warm sunny summer!
His mother and father are in warm sunny Mexico.
They go to Mexico every winter.
They are very lucky!

* QUESTIONS:

1. Is it summer in Canada?
// No, it isn't. It's winter.
2. What month is it?
// It is January.
3. How is the weather?
// It is cold and windy.
4. Is it raining?
// No it isn't. It's snowing.
5. Is the sun shining?
// No, it isn't.
6. What does John want?
// He wants warm sunny summer.

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7. Where are his mother and father?

// They are in Mexico.

8. What is it like?

// It is warm and sunny.

9. When do they go there?

// They go to Mexico every winter.

10. Are they lucky?

// Yes, they are.

* Very good, we'll see you next time.

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43:23'

Practicing! English

→ **Angie:** Wow, it is really hot today and the sun is shining.

→ **Jack:** When I was out west in the last summer in the U.S., we were in the desert I had a very strong storm, the sky got very dark and started raining very hard.

→ **Angie:** I bet the desert is beautiful after the rain.

→ **Jack:** Yes, it was, saw a beautiful rainbow after the storm, in South America these seasons are opposite from ours, our winter is their summer and our summer is their winter, is that right?

→ **Alexei:** Yes it is, because the continents are in different directions to the sun, that is why we have four seasons, winter, spring, summer and fall we all have the same seasons just at different times of the year.

→ **Sam:** I didn't know that, so for example in July and August in Istanbul when we are having summer

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~~Alexei~~

It's winter in South America and the southern parts of Africa.

→ **Alexei:** Yes, that's right, so in Istanbul in the winter when it's cold say January or February in South America and Australia they're having summer.

→ **Angie:** What about in Greece?

→ **Alexei:** It's very hot in many places and on cloudy days it's cooler, sometimes it rains in the summer but usually the weather is very sunny and warm.

Jack: And wet in the springtime?

→ **Alexei:** Spring is my favorite time anywhere in Greece in the spring we celebrate the passing of winter and celebrate the changing earth.

Now, I have a question for you, what are the 4 seasons like in New York? I have never been to America and I'd like to visit your country someday.

→ **Angie:** My area summers are very nice but sometimes it gets too hot, we get big storms and lots of rain.

→ **Alexei:** What about the autumn?

→ **Sam:** Was my favorite season, the air is fresh and clean and the colors and the trees are great. On those days you can't see the buildings there because the fog covers where they end.

→ **Alexei:** And what about the winter?

→ **Angie:** I'll talk about that, sometimes winters are

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~~#Delicia~~

easy with not a lot of snow but sometimes there can be a lot of snow last winter, we had a blizzard and the entire city was shut down, I was in New York at that time, I couldn't go out for three days, do you remember that?

→ **Sam:** Yeah, that was a really bad storm, I saw on television.

→ **Alexei:** What is this word "Blizzard"?

→ **Angie:** A blizzard is a snowstorm that often shuts down work, school and transportation.

→ **Alexei:** How often do you get these blizzards?

→ **Angie:** Maybe not even once in a winter but sometimes more than a five times at winter.

→ **Alexei:** And what about springtime?

→ **Angie:** Well it seems to take a long time for spring to come but when it does come, flowers bloom, people go to the park, the sunsets are very pretty, it's lovely.

→ **Alexei:** Wow, I'm looking forward to seeing that.

→ **Angie:** This days is no one's favorites, it's very hot.

→ **Sam:** This is really hot weather, I'll be glad when the sun goes down and cools this hot day.

→ **Alexei:** This is just like a summer day in Greece.

→ **Angie:** It may rain after all this hot weather and then we could see a rainbow and do something after work.